

# 2013 Western States Highway Equipment Managers

August 26-29, 2013

### Fred McKee

**Powertrain Sales Manager** 





- John Thomas, Regional Vice President
- Stu Russoli, Vocational Product Manager
- John Stuart, Manager Gov't and Muni Sales
  - Tobin Heddin, District Manager

### **Mountain West Truck Center**

Ron Johnson Sr. Ronnie Johnson Matt Mayoros

# **Discussion**

- 2014 GHG Regulations
- OBD 2013
- Service Information Rule (S.I.R.)
- Natural Gas OEM
- Natural Gas, Retrofit
- Truck Customer Portal

# Mack Trucks, Inc.

# GHG 2014 Truck and Engine Certification

- All 2014 model year Mack Trucks are GHG 2014 vehicle certified
  - GHG Label available for all models
  - US and Canada
  - Export and Mexico not required
- Beginning in Jan/March 2014, all MP engines will be completely GHG engine certified

#### **GHG** Regulation

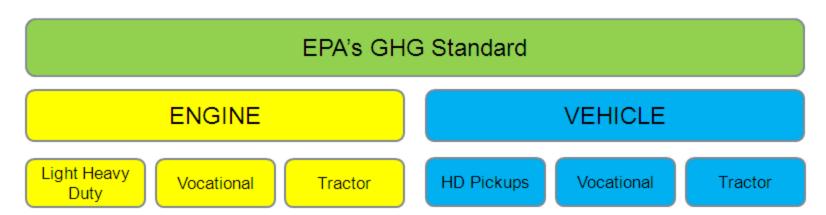
#### EPA: Separate standards for...

#### **ENGINES**

- Three engines service classes
  - Light Heavy-Duty (class 2b 5)
  - Vocational (class 6 7 and 8)
  - Tractor (class 6 7 and 8)

#### **VEHICLES**

- Three types of heavy-duty vehicles (referred to as "averaging sets")
  - Heavy-duty Pickup Trucks and Vans (class 2b - 3)
  - Vocational Vehicles, incl. buses (class 2b - 8)
  - Combination Tractors (class 7 8)



#### GHG 2014 Regulation

- New Greenhouse Gas Emissions (GHG) and Fuel Efficiency Standards for Engines and Vehicles
  - Issued by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), DOT.
  - These final rules are valid as of November 14, 2011
    - EPA's GHG emission standards will begin with model year 2014.
    - NHTSA's fuel consumption standards will be voluntary in model years 2014 and 2015, becoming mandatory with model year 2016 for most regulatory categories.
    - Both standards allow early compliance from 2013
  - Regulated vehicles must meet the emission requirements of this regulation throughout their useful life
- The standards regulate the lifetime emission of GHG (EPA) and lifetime consumption of fuel (NHTSA)
- The standard values for engines and vehicles are used to calculate the lifetime emissions and consumption
- Each engine's and vehicle's lifetime GHG emission and FC are calculated based on their certification value
- The total amount of lifetime GHG emission and FC for all sold products during a year are calculated per OEM and averaging set (class 6-7 and class 8)

#### GHG 2014 Regulation (Continued)

- If the total amount is lower than the corresponding standard lifetime GHG emission and FC value, the OEM gets positive credits
- An annual result showing a credit deficit must be balanced by a surplus within 3 years in each averaging set; (note: credits expire after 5 model years)
- This action affects companies that manufacture, sell, or import into the United States new heavyduty engines and new Class 2b through 8 trucks, including combination tractors, school and transit buses, vocational vehicles such as utility service trucks, as well as 3/4-ton and 1-ton pickup trucks and vans.

- New standards for MHD and HHD Engine Green house gas exhaust emissions of CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, and N<sub>2</sub>O
- New vehicle standards for class MD and HD (CO<sub>2</sub> and refrigerants)

#### The Regulation, ENGINE

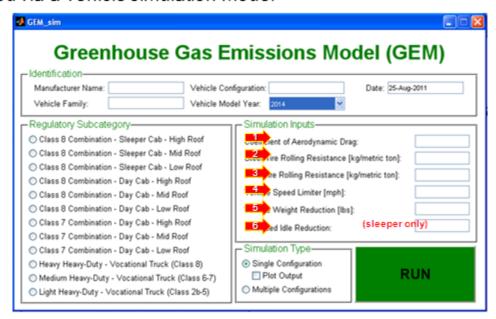
- Final rule issued August 2011. Regulation takes effect Jan 1, 2014.
- Emission limits

- CO2	Tractor	637 g/kW-hr (475 g/hp-hr) SET
	Vocational	760 g/kW-hr (567 g/hp-hr) FTP
<ul> <li>N2O, CH4</li> </ul>		0.107 g/kW-hr (0.08 g/hp-hr) FTP

- Nox, particulates, HC, CO and OBD requirements remain at US10/OBD13 levels
- Engines can be certified in 2013 to generate early credits (included in P3159 OBD13)
- · Averaging, Banking & Trading
  - No trading between engines and vehicles or across size classes, except for "super-credits" for advanced technologies (e.g Hybrids)
  - Vocational and tractor engines are counted within the same size class e.g. class 7-8, thus credits are valid over the full HDEP range
  - Accounting reported annually. Yearly deficit must be balanced within 3 years
  - Natural gas engines: Credits for compression ignited engines (P3168) are included with diesel engines. Spark ignited engines are counted with gasoline engines.
- Deterioration Factor for CO2
  - Zero DF is assigned

#### The Regulation, VEHICLE

- Vehicle-based standard calculated via a vehicle simulation model.
  - Input parameters:
- Aerodynamics
- Steer tire rolling resistance
- Drive tire rolling resistance
- Vehicle Speed Limiters
- Weight reductions
- Extended Idle Reduction
- Other Requirements not for GEM calculations:
  - Air Conditioning Refrigerant:
    - Loss of refrigerant may not exceed 1.5% per year
  - Labeling:
    - The label must identify used emission control systems



# **The Good News**

### **GHG Reporting**

- The end of year report must be submitted within 90 days after the end of the model year
- Emission levels are averaged within vehicle or engine averaging set for a given model year
- Three outcomes for each averaging set at the end of the model year
  - Deficit, Neutral or Credit
- Credits
  - · Can be banked or sold on the "open" market
  - Expire five (5) years after the model year in which they are earned
  - Advanced Technology and early credits (Model Year 2013 only) have a 1.5 multiplier
- Deficits must be balanced within 3 years

#### **Engine Updates to meet GHG 2014 regulations**

- Updates have been made on the 11L, 13L and 16L engines to meet the GHG 2014 and will be available starting Jan 2014 (11L + 13L) and Mar 2014 (16L)
  - In cylinder combustion optimization
  - Modified torque curves
- Other feature enhancements for reliability, operating cost, performance, and durability improvements

#### **Engine Fuel Economy Improvements**

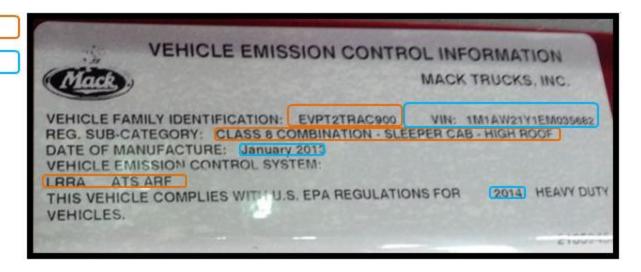
Preliminary results versus US10 tractor applications based on test cell measurements

MACK				
MP7	1.60%			
MP8	.70%			
MP10	-			

### **Chassis Label**

GHG Specific Fields

Truck Record Fields



# On-Board Diagnostics OBD



- Heavy-duty OBD (On-Board Diagnostics) is an extension of the OBD rules to the heavy-duty industry
- Available in passenger cars for many years now and is beginning to be used, starting in 2010, on heavy-duty engines
- On-board diagnostics system in the engine controller that's designed to detect any component failure anywhere on the vehicle that could affect emissions
- HD-OBD is being implemented as a means to verify that the emissions standards set forth by the EPA and CARB are being met
- Emissions requirements remain unchanged from EPA-2010.

### What/who is affected?

- All models featuring Mack engines that are to be registered for service in the U.S. and Canada *are affected*. (HD-OBD regulations are harmonized between the U.S. and Canada.)
- All Heavy Vehicle and Engine OEMs in North America must abide by the same set of legal requirements with regards to the HD-OBD regulation
- There are no commercial benefits for the customer
- All OEM's must be clean from day one and are required to provide real in-use data to EPA proving compliance over the in-use life of the vehicle.

### SIR – Service Information Rule

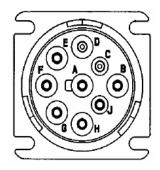
- All emissions related service and diagnostics information MUST be made available for purchase for independent service providers.
- Mack will meet this by selling subscription access to Impact
  - 48 hours, 30 days, 1 year increments
  - Models covered are GU, CXU, CHU, TD, MRU, LEU
  - Contains service info for engine, electrical and drivetrain
  - Purchase through eMedia
- Access to schematics viewer and emission recalls through Trucks Customer Portal

### SIR – Service Information Rule

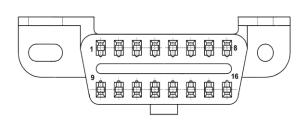
- Diagnostic information and reprogramming of emissions related ECUs must also be made available to independents.
- Mack will meet this by selling subscriptions to PTT
  - Two price points:
    - Diagnostic access only
    - Diagnostic access + reprogramming of VECU, EECU, ACM

# Off-Board Diagnostic Connector

- The connector receptacle changes on Mack-engine-equipped vehicles for 2013 to SAE J1962 shown below
- Export vehicles (e.g. Latin & South America) with pre-EPA 2010 emissions level are not affected. Also, Australia is not currently affected
- Why? Changing to an alternate HD-OBD protocol provides higher bandwidth for engine software download and future expansion capabilities
- Engine software download speed reduced to 11 minutes (down from 18)
- Regulatory demand matches the connector to the HD-OBD protocol
- *ALL* of Mack's competitors are expected to maintain the current North American path with the SAE J1939-13 receptacle



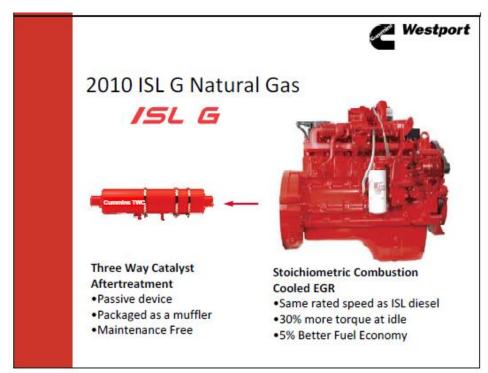
Current Receptacle SAE J1939-13



2013 Receptacle SAE J1962

### **Natural Gas**





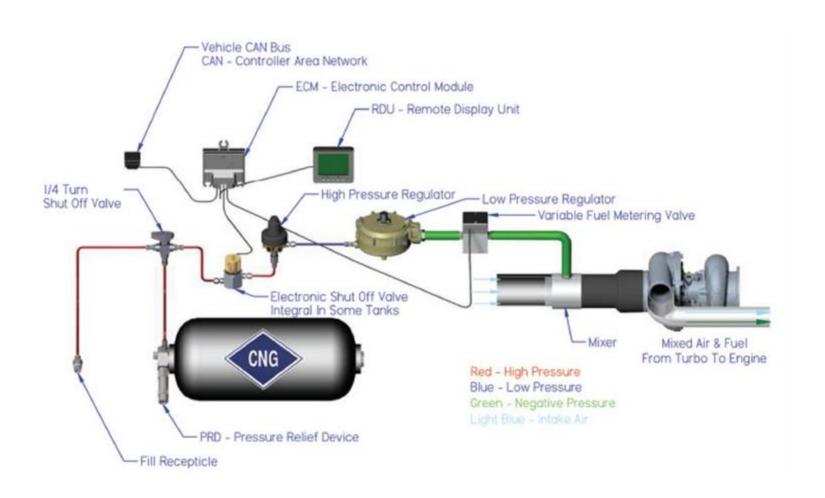
### **ISX12-G NOTABLES**

- 4 cycle, spark ignited, in-line 6 cylinder, turbocharged
- Displacement 11.9 liters (726.2 cu in)
- Peak rating: 400 HP, 1450 lb-ft
- EPA/CARB certified at or below EPA10 emission levels
- Will operate on CNG or LNG
  - Capable of using 100% Bio-methane
- Three Way Catalyst after-treatment
- Engine braking (240HP@2100rpm)
- Manual/Automatic Transmissions
  - No AMT at launch (~6 months later)
- Reduced Noise vs. Diesel
- 2 Year / 250,000 Mile Warranty
  - Extended Coverage options are yet to be determined, and will be published prior to launch



		CNG	CNG	CNG/LNG	LNG	
	500					1700
				1 1		1600
	450					1500
	400	Power (HP)			Torque (lb-ft)	1400
	400	owe	WEEK CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF		ıe (Ib	1300
	350	<b>C</b>			-ft)	1200
		MAET B				1100
	300		R	ange		1000
·		REFUSE	CONSTRUCTION	REGIONAL	LONG HAUL	

### **Retrofit Natural Gas**



# California is special



This page last reviewed June 4, 2013

#### **BUYER BEWARE**

A verified DPF is required for regulatory credit toward in-use regulations for diesel engines operating in California

**Currently Verified** Training / Devices Videos Frequently Asked How to find and install DPFs Questions Have a **Engine with DPF** complaint? Maintenance



Every day, on and off-road diesel engines create air pollutants that can adversely affect human health. ARB requires engine manufacturers to meet strict pollution standards for newer engines. However, fleet owners may need to install a verified diesel emission control strategy to clean up emissions from older, dirtier diesel engines. A diesel emission control strategy is a technology that if maintained properly reduces harmful air pollution from diesel engine exhaust before it is emitted into the air

Reducing Air Pollution - ARB Programs

Diesel Activities

Mobile Sources

Mobile Vehicles and Equipment

DECS

Installation / Maintenance

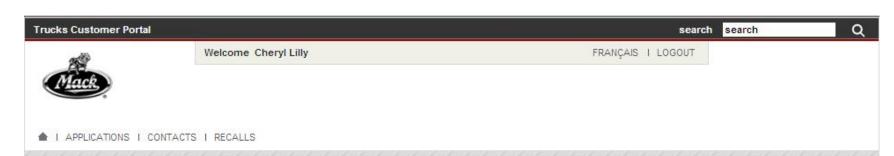
#### PROGRAM LINKS

- Advisories
  - Enforcement
  - Mobile Source
  - Mobile Source Mail Outs
- Background
- Currently Verified Technologies

# **DEF Quality Sensor**

- Ultrasound based platform that measures the speed of sound of the fluid being present in the DEF tank
- Detects if diesel fuel is present in the DEF tank
- Alarm the DEF dosing pump, enabling it to stop injection of diesel and thereby preventing hazardous situations
- Detects any non-compliance DEF (32.5% urea and 67.5% demineralized water by weight)
- Instructs the dosing unit to stop injection and thereby preventing any noncompliance DEF from entering the catalyst
- Enables HD-OBD to report on any discrepancy from standard settings
- Will likely assist in roadside checks or during annual testing by reporting the use of any non-compliance DEF

# **Trucks Customer Portal**







#### Customer Support

Monday-Friday, 7AM-8PM Saturday, 8AM-5PM Phone: (800) 247-0039 Email: dircomm@volvo.com

LEARN MORE ABOUT OUR APPLICATIONS
BY CLICKING ON THE TOP MENU
"APPLICATIONS". You may not have access
to all of the applications listed. Contact your
Mack representative for access and further
information.



### Recalls



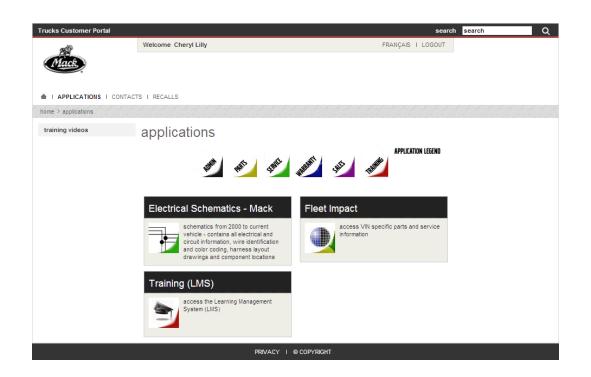
#### Mack safety recalls



For copies of **archived** recall documents or information not found below, contact Regulatory Affairs at <a href="mailto:vtna.regulatoryaffairs@volvo.com">vtna.regulatoryaffairs@volvo.com</a>.

date	document name	type	size	
11/09/2012	SC0365, Back Feed through DRL Module	灵	224.2 KB	i
02/07/2012	SC0364, Windshield Wiper Linkage Hardware	乙	134 KB	i
27/01/2012	SC0363, Bendix® ATR-6™ Valve	灵	1.1 MB	i
24/02/2012	SC0362, FXL Front Axle Beam	乙	186.8 KB	i
24/01/2012	SC0361, FAW Front Axle Beam	灵	861.7 KB	i
14/03/2012	SC0360, Alternator Ground to Starter	乙	98.5 KB	i
30/11/2011	SC0359, Meritor RD-23-164 Drive Axle Assembly Bracket	7	35.7 KB	i
20/11/2011	SC0358, Fontaine Ultra LT Fifth Wheel	乙	254.5 KB	i

# **Applications**



These are the same applications that the user sees on the home page, however with a description.

Also, each application item is color coded as to whether it is parts related, service related, training related, etc.

#### **Electrical Schematics Viewer**

The Mack Electrical Schematics Viewer allows fleets to access vehicle wiring schematics.







# Mack Trucks Electrical Wiring Documentation 2011 CHU-CXU-GU-TD Chassis

#### System Wire Diagram Table of Contents Click on system name below to view Diagrams

Aftertreatment

Lighting, Exterior

Air Conditioning & Heating

Lighting, Interior

Anti-Lock Brakes & Traction Control

Mirrors, Heated & Power

Body Builder Interface

Optional Circuits

CB Posts & Audio Systems

Power Distribution

Chassis Solenoids

Power Door Locks & Power Windows

Cigar Lighter & Horns

Sleeper Circuits

Dash Cluster

Starting & Charging

Data Link

Transmission Controls

Engine Controls

Vehicle Control Unit

\_

**Ground Distribution** 

Windshield Wiper/Washer

Junction Block, Trailer Cable

☑ Expand Left-Menu for all Wiring Diagrams

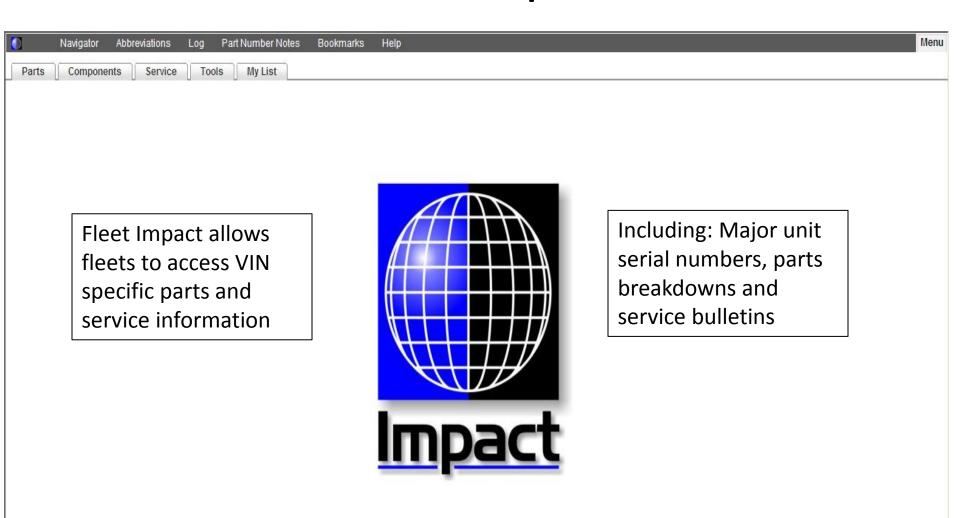
Search for Components | Select another Chassis

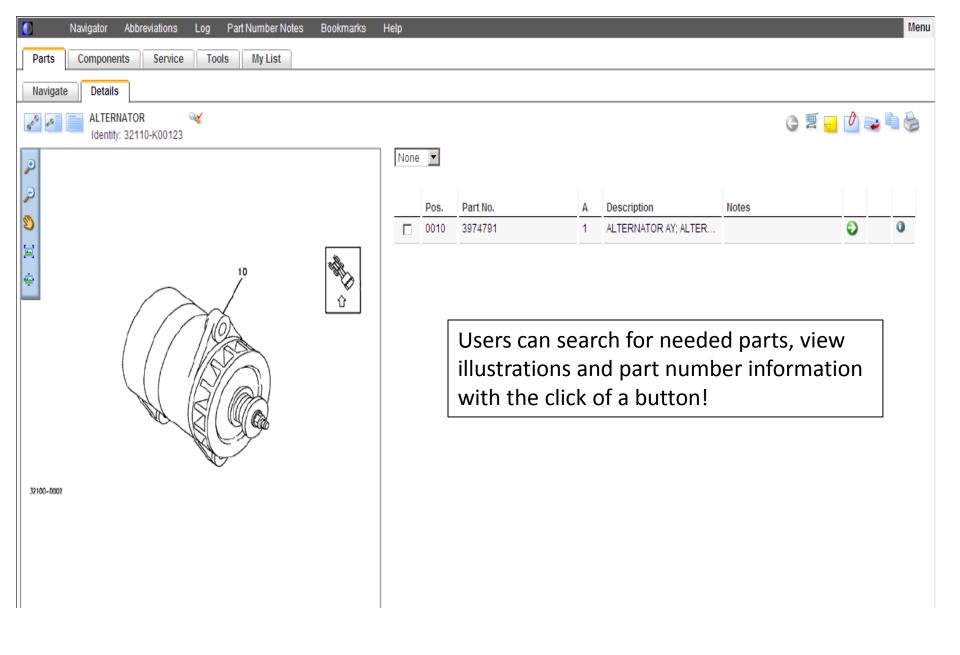
Return to Table of Contents

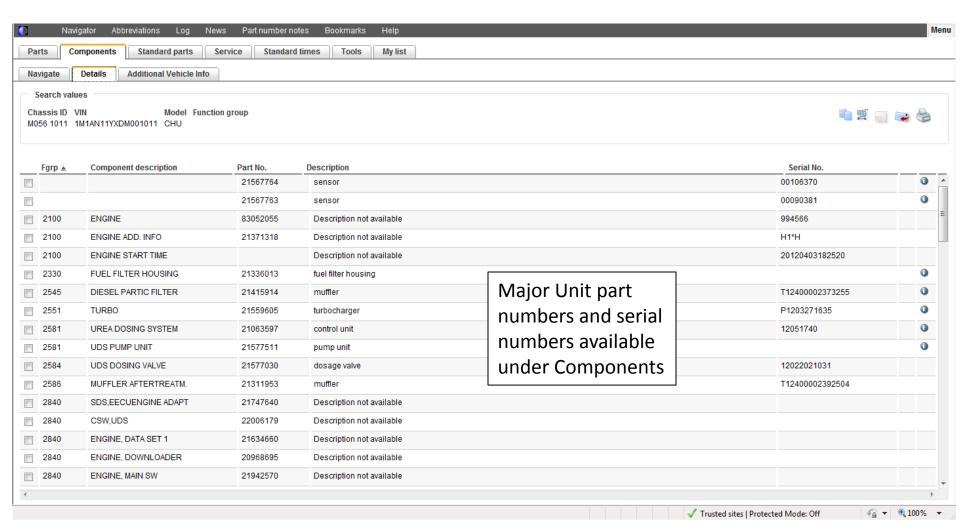
Select another Chassis

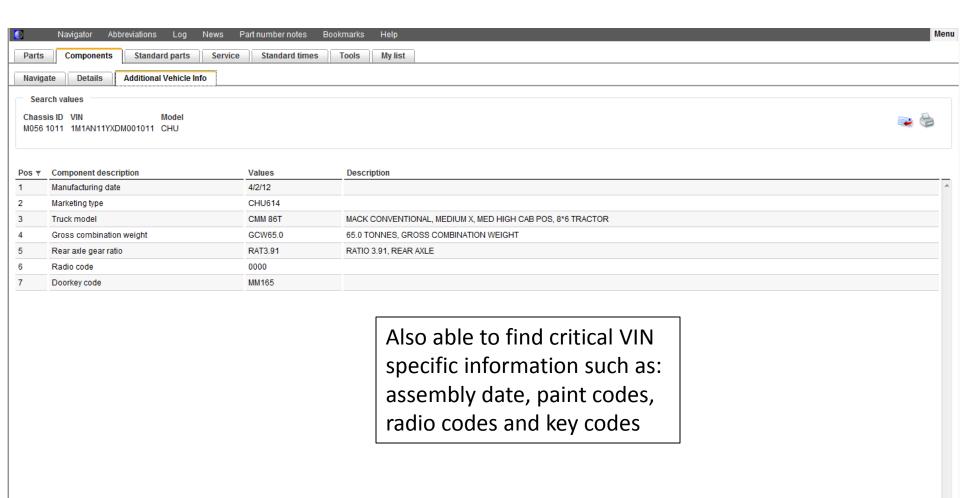
Search for Components

# Fleet Impact



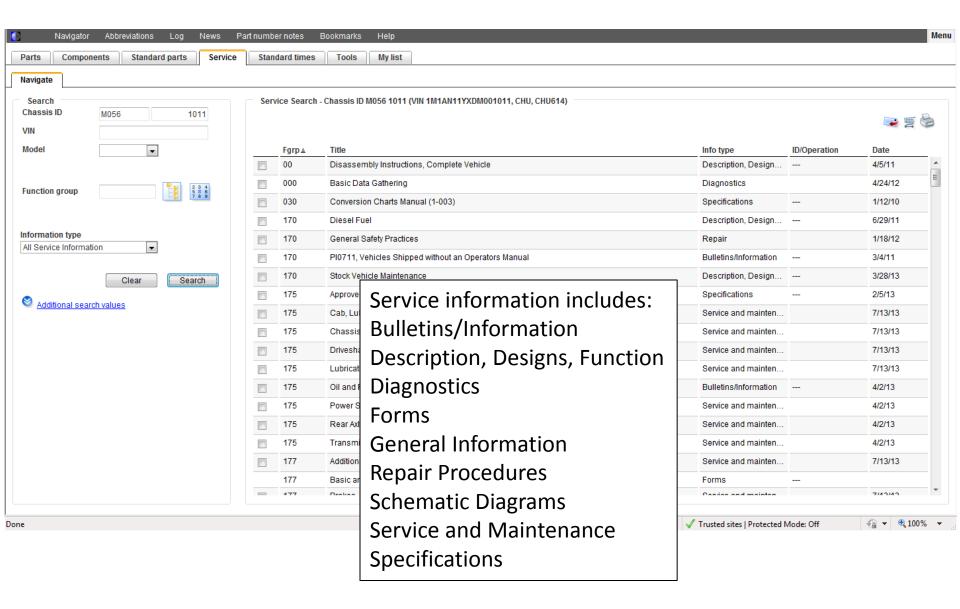






√ Trusted sites | Protected Mode: Off

√a ▼ □ 100% ▼



# Fleet Impact

- Great Value No charge for this tool
- Once access is granted
  - eLearning Training session available through
     Learning Management System in Trucks Customer
     Portal
- Users can be added any time
- VIN's can be added/removed any time
- Electrical Schematics Viewer access included



#### **Intelligent Navigation**

Class-8 Service Information Medium Duty Service Information

#### **On-Line Publications**

**Engine Tune-Up Publications** 

**Failure Analysis Publication** 

Freedom Publications

**Product Improvement Campaigns** 

Right-Hand Drive Australian Publications/Service Bulletins

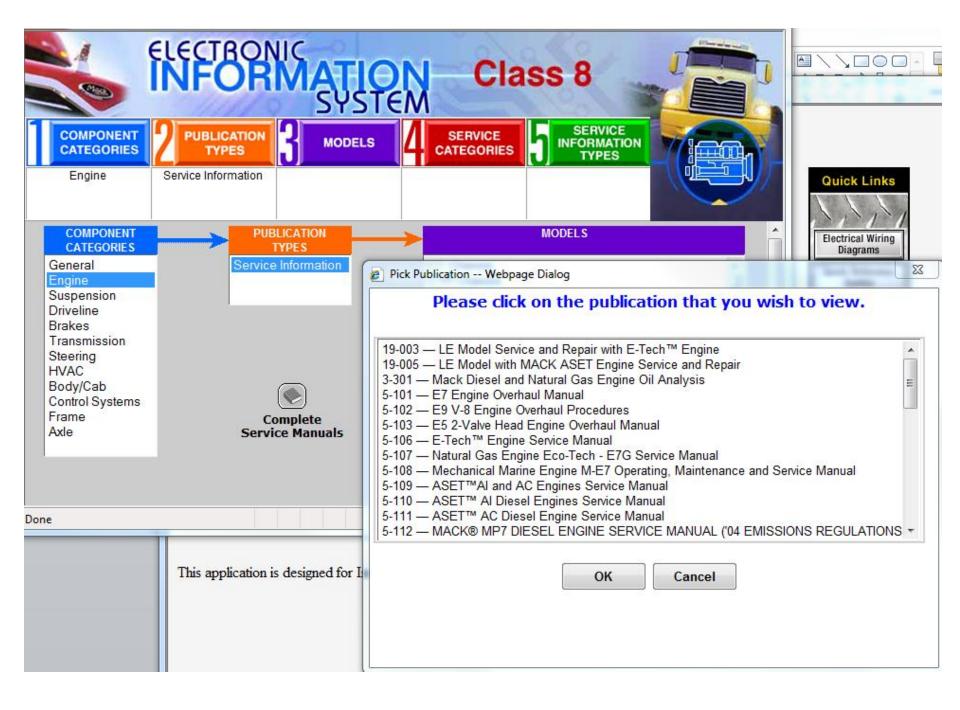
Service Alerts

Service Bulletin Manuals

Version en Español



This application is designed for Internet Explorer version 6-9 only.



# Thank You



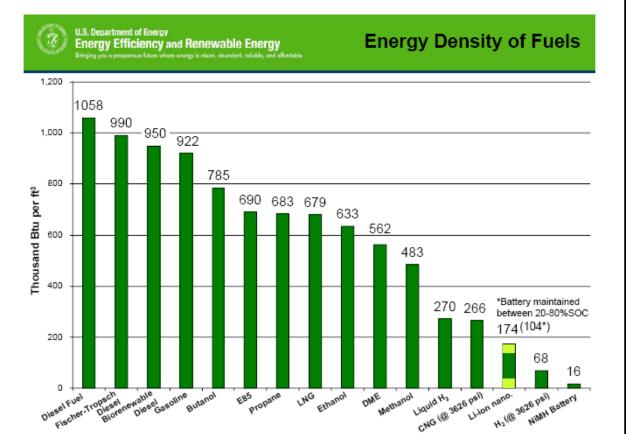
# Natural Gas Paper

Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Maintenance Facility Considerations for Heavy Truck Dealers and Fleet Operators



#### **USEFUL LINKS**

- US DOE Alternative Fuels Data Center
  - http://www.afdc.energy.gov/
- LNG the safe fuel
  - <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=18jB74GtZwg&feature=related">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=18jB74GtZwg&feature=related</a>
- Cummins Westport
  - http://www.cumminswestport.com/
- Clean Energy Fuels
  - <a href="http://www.cleanenergyfuels.com/">http://www.cleanenergyfuels.com/</a>
- Agility Fuel Systems
  - http://www.agilityfuelsystems.com/



g/bhp-hi Nitrogen Oxide **NOx** Particulate Mater **PM** Non-Methane Hydrocarbons **NMHC** Carbon Monoxide **CO** 

	Regulation	MP7 SCR	Regulation	ISL-G
าท[	US10	Actual	US10	Actual
	0.20	0.106	0.20	0.11
	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.01
,	0.14	0.002	0.14	0.13
	15.50	0.001	15.50	1.20